

The Greek World**Chapter Review****BIG IDEAS**

1. Over time the Persians came to rule a great empire, which eventually brought them into conflict with the Greeks.
2. The two most powerful city-states in Greece, Sparta and Athens, had very different cultures and became bitter enemies in the 400s BC.
3. Alexander the Great built a huge empire and helped spread Greek culture into Egypt and Asia.
4. Ancient Greeks made lasting contributions in the arts, philosophy, and science.

REVIEWING VOCABULARY, TERMS, AND PEOPLE

Read the accomplishment below. In the space provided, write the letter of the name that matches each accomplishment.

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|---|-------------------------------|
| _____ 1. built the largest empire the world had ever seen | a. Hippocrates |
| _____ 2. taught people by asking questions | b. Alexander the Great |
| _____ 3. greatest medical scholar of ancient Greece | c. Cyrus the Great |
| _____ 4. taught the importance of reason in his writings | d. Socrates |
| _____ 5. founder of the Persian Empire | e. Aristotle |

COMPREHENSION AND CRITICAL THINKING

Read each sentence below and fill in the blank with the best choice from the pair provided.

1. Darius appointed _____ to govern for him in each of the provinces into which he divided his empire. (**Zoroastrian priests/satraps**)
2. During his rule, Darius had _____ built to connect various parts of the empire. (**roads/bridges**)
3. The _____ had the strongest army in Greece. (**Spartans/Alexandrians**)
4. In addition to valuing physical training, the _____ valued education, clear thinking, and the arts. (**Spartans/Athenians**)

5. Plato thought that education for young boys should train both the _____ and the body. (**mind/soul**)
6. Many of the rules of geometry taught in school today come from the Greek scientist _____. (**Euclid/Hippocrates**)

REVIEWING THEMES

Answer the questions on the lines provided.

1. Why did Cyrus let the people he conquered keep their own customs?

2. Why was Alexander called Alexander the Great?

3. What were some of the differences between how the women were treated in Sparta versus Athens?

4. Why did Greek designers take such great care when designing their buildings?

REVIEW ACTIVITY: REVIEW GAME

On a separate sheet of paper, write out 15 true or false statements about the Greek world. Use the information you learned from the chapter. When you are done, swap papers with a partner and see how many of the statements he or she can guess correctly. Then review the correct answers with your partner.